
Contents

1	Preface	7
2	Basic concepts and equations	8
2.1	Debye shielding	8
2.2	Plasma oscillations	9
2.3	Equations describing plasma processes	10
2.3.1	Kinetic description	10
2.3.2	Fokker-Planck equation	11
2.4	Magnetohydrodynamic description	12
2.4.1	MHD equations	13
2.5	Collisional and anomalous electrical resistivity	15
2.6	Induction equation	16
2.6.1	Approximations of the induction equation	16
3	Magnetic field structures	18
3.1	Gravitational stratification	18
3.2	Magnetic flux tubes	19
3.3	Magnetic arcade	23
3.4	Magnetic rope – current-carrying loop	24
4	Magnetic field extrapolation and connectivity of magnetic field lines	31
4.1	The \mathbf{B} and \mathbf{j} descriptions of plasma processes	31
4.2	Extrapolated magnetic field structures	32
4.3	Connectivity and quasi-separatrix layers	33
5	Magnetohydrodynamic waves	36
5.1	Basic equations	36
5.2	Sound waves	37
5.3	Alfvén waves	38
5.4	Magnetoacoustic waves	38
6	Magnetic field reconnection	41
6.1	Diffusion in the current sheet	41
6.2	Concept of frozen flux and field-line motion	42
6.3	Advection of magnetic field lines	44
6.4	Stagnation-point flow model	46
6.5	Steady reconnection	47
6.5.1	Formation of a current sheet	48
6.5.2	Sweet-Parker model	51
6.5.3	Petschek model	54
6.6	Tearing mode	56
6.7	2-D MHD simulation of the reconnection triggered by the resistivity enhancement	57
6.8	2-D MHD simulation of the reconnection in an extended vertical current sheet	58

6.9	Magnetic reconnection in kinetic description	62
6.10	Reconnection in three dimensions	64
6.10.1	3-D null points	64
6.10.2	Spine and fan reconnection	65
6.11	Triggering of the magnetic reconnection	66
6.12	Cyclic reconnection	69
7	Helicity	70
7.1	Helicity conservation	70
7.2	Gauge transformation of helicity	71
7.3	Relative helicity	72
7.4	Formulas for helicity computation	73
8	Introduction to numerical solutions of the magnetohydrodynamic equations	74
8.1	Example of transcription of differential equation into difference equation	74
8.2	Examples of some simple numerical schemes and their stability analysis	75
8.2.1	Lax scheme	76
8.2.2	Lax-Wendroff scheme	76
8.2.3	Some other schemes	77
8.3	Conservative form of MHD equations	77
8.4	Example of initial and boundary conditions	79
9	Plasma emission processes	80
9.1	Waves in plasmas	80
9.1.1	Wave equation	80
9.1.2	The dispersion equation of linear waves	82
9.1.3	Polarization vectors	83
9.1.4	Energetics in the waves	83
9.1.5	Specific wave modes	85
9.2	Spontaneous emission	87
9.2.1	Energy radiated by an extraneous current	87
9.3	Plasma emission mechanism	89
9.4	Weak turbulence theory	90
9.4.1	Quasi-linear theory	91
9.5	Coherent processes	96
9.5.1	Strong wave turbulence	96
9.6	Numerical simulations of the conversion of Langmuir waves into electromagnetic (radio) waves during merging of plasmoids	99
10	Particle acceleration	100
10.1	Basic particle motion	100
10.2	Acceleration in electric fields parallel to the magnetic field	101
10.2.1	Double layers	102
10.3	Betatron acceleration	103
10.4	Stochastic acceleration	103

10.5 Shock-drift acceleration	105
11 Beams and two-stream instability	109
11.1 Beams in the solar atmosphere	109
11.2 Two-stream instability	109
11.2.1 Dispersion equation	110
11.2.2 Oscillations in homogenous plasma	110
11.2.3 Electromagnetic waves in homogenous plasma	111
11.2.4 Dispersion equation for plasma with moving components	111
11.3 Beam instabilities	112
11.3.1 Instability of two counter-streaming beams	112
11.3.2 Beam-plasma instability	113
11.3.3 Buneman instability	115
11.3.4 Kinetic beam instability	115
12 Numerical particle code	116
12.1 Integration of the equations of particle motion	117
12.2 Integration of the field equations	120
12.3 Weighting procedures	121
12.4 Initial state	122
12.5 Diagnostics	122
13 Solar radio bursts	124
13.1 Classification of solar radio bursts	125
13.1.1 Type I radio bursts - noise storm	125
13.1.2 Type II radio bursts	126
13.1.3 Type III radio bursts	127
13.1.4 Type IV or continuum bursts	128
13.1.5 Type V radio bursts	129
13.2 Drifting pulsating structures (DPSs)	129
13.3 Narrowband dm-spikes	130
13.4 Fiber bursts	131
13.5 Zebra patterns	131
14 Solar flares	133
14.1 Standard solar flare model	133
14.1.1 Mapping of the magnetic reconnection on the solar chromo- sphere	136
14.1.2 Sunchquakes	137
14.2 Magnetic-rope type flares	138
14.3 Superflares	139
15 Response of dense chromospheric layers to electron beam bom- bardment	142
15.1 Non-thermal X-ray emission	142
15.2 Return current	143

15.2.1 Return current losses in pulse beam heating of the solar atmosphere	144
16 New trends in the solar flare theory	146
16.1 Model of fragmented magnetic reconnection	146
16.2 Successive merging of plasmoids	148
17 Acknowledgements	150
18 Appendix	157
18.1 Physical Constants	157
18.2 Plasma Parameters	157
18.3 Vector Operations and Relations	158
18.3.1 Orthogonal coordinates	159
18.3.2 Cylindrical coordinates	159
18.3.3 Spherical coordinates	159
18.4 Fourier transform of differential operators	160
18.5 Basic plasma waves	161